Website -www.durguniversity.ac.in, Email - durguniversity@gmail.com



# SCHEME OF EXAMINATION & SYLLABUS of

# M.A. (English) Semester Exam

### UNDER

## **FACULTY OF ARTS**

Session 2025-26 & 2026-27

(Approved by Board of Studies) Effective from June 2025

Syllabus for M.A. English (Semester System)

Semester - I	(2025-26)

Paper-I	: Poetry-I
Paper-II	: Drama-I
Paper-III	: Prose-I
Paper-IV	: Fiction-I
Paper-V	: History of English Literature

### Semester - II (2025-26)

Paper-I	: Poetry-II
Paper-II	: Drama-II
Paper-III	: Prose-II
Paper-IV	: Fiction-II
Paper-V	: Modernist Poetry

### Semester - III (2026-27)

Paper-I	: Critical Theory-I
Paper-II	: Indian Writing in English-I
Paper-III	: American Literature-I
Paper-IV	: Colonial and Post-Colonial Studies-I
Paper-V	: Linguistics-I

Semester - IV (2026-27)

Paper-I	: Critical Theory-II
Paper-II	: Indian Writing in English-II
Paper-III	: American Literature-II
Paper-IV	: Colonial and Post-Colonial Studies-II
Paper-V	: Linguistics-II

The Syllabus for M.A. English (Semester System) is hereby approved by the members of the Board of Studies.

### Syllabus and Marking Scheme for First/Second/Third/Fourth Semester

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment		Credit
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1	POETRY-I	80	16	20	04	04
II	DRAMA-I	80	16	20	04	04
III	PROSE-I	80	16	20	04	04
IV	FICTION-I	80	16	20	04	04
V	HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE	80	16	20	04	04
	Total	400		100		20

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment		Credit
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
I	POETRY-II	80	16	20	04	04
II	DRAMA-II	80	16	20	04	04
III	PROSE-II	80	16	20	04	04
IV	FICTION-II	80	16	20	04	04
V	MODERNIST POETRY	80	16	20	04	04
	Total	400		100		20

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment		Credit
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
I	<b>CRITICAL THEORY-I</b>	80	16	20	04	04
II	INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH-I	80	16	20	04	04
ш	AMERICAN LITERATURE-I	80	16	20	04	04
IV	COLONIAL AND POST COLONIAL STUDIES-I	80	16	20	04	04
V	LINGUISTICS-I	80	16	20	04	04
	Total	400		100		20

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment		Credit
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
I	<b>CRITICAL THEORY-II</b>	80	16	20	04	04
11	INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH-II	80	16	20	04	04
III	AMERICAN LITERATURE-II	80	16	20	04	04
IV	COLONIAL AND POST COLONIAL STUDIES-II	80	16	20	04	04
V	LINGUISTICS-II	80	16	20	04	04
	Total	400		100	0	20

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### M.A. ENGLISH I SEMESTER PAPER-I POETRY-I

Unit-I	Geoffrey Chaucer Edmund Spenser	: Prologue to the Canterbury Tales : Epithalamion	- D - ND
Unit – II	John Donne Andrew Marvel	<ul> <li>Death Be not Proud, Exstasie,</li> <li>Valediction: Forbidden Mourning</li> <li>To His Coy Mistress, An Horation</li> </ul>	- D
		Ode Upon Cromwell's Return From Ireland, An Exortation	- ND
Unit – III	John Milton	: Paradise Lost, Book-1	- D
Unit – IV	John Dryden	: Mac Flecknoe	- ND
	Alexander Pope	: The Rape of the Lock	- D

#### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- 3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:
  - a) From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be asked.
  - b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.

The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

- 5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

### **Recommended Reading**

1.	Tillyard	:	Milton
2.	C.M. Bowra	:	From Virgil to Milton
3.	B. Rajan	:	Paradise Lost and 17th Century Reader
4.	Ifor Evans	:	A Short History of English Literature
5.	Bradley	:	Oxford Lectures on Poetry
6.	C.S. Lewis	:	A Preface to Paradise Lost
7.	Mark Van Doren	:	John Dryden
8.	Tillotson	:	On the Poetry of Pope
9.	M. Mack	:	Pope and his Contemporaries
10.	Walter Jackson Bate	:	From Classic to Romantic
11.	R.A. Scott James	:	The Making of Literature
12.	Sengupta	:	The Poems of John Donne
13.	Edward Albert	:	A Short History of English Literature
14.	P. Gurrey		The Appreciation of Poetry
15.	Robert Penn (Ed.)	:	Six Centuries of Great Poetry
	Warren & Albert Ersl	cine	
16.	P. Gurrey	:	The Appreciation of Poetry
17.	Boris Ford (Ed.)	:	A Guide to English Literature (Seven Volumes)

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### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) Syllabus M.A. ENGLISH I SEMESTER

### PAPER-II DRAMA-I

Unit-I	Christopher Marlowe	: The Tragical History of Dr. Faustus	- D
	Ben Johnson	: The Alchemist	- ND
Unit-II	John Webster	: The Duchess of Malfi	- D
	William Shakespeare	: Macbeth	- ND
Unit-III	William Shakespeare	: Hamlet	- D
Unit-IV	William Shakespeare	: Tempest	- D
	William Shakespeare	: As You Like It	- ND

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- 3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:
  - a) From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be asked.
  - b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.

The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

- 5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

1.	A.C. Bradley	:	Shakespearean Tragedy
2.	G. Wilson Knight	:	The Essential Shakespeare
3.	Boas	:	Marlowe
4.	Clough Douglas	:	Evil and Suffering in the Play
5.	A.L. Williams (Ed.)	:	Twentieth Century Interpretations of the works of
			Marlowe
6.	Nicoll	:	Theory of Drama
7.	Marjouri Boulton	:	Anatomy of Drama
8.	Compton-Rickett	:	History of English Literature
9.	Wilson Knight	:	Wheels of Fire
		$\sim$	ANY

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) SYLLABUS

### M.A. ENGLISH I SEMESTER PAPER-III PROSE-I

Unit-I	Francis Bacon	: Of Studies, Of Truth, Of Revenge, Of Great Place	- D
Unit-II	Thomas Browne John Milton	: Urn Burial : Areopagitica	- ND - D
Unit-III	Addison & Steele	: Coverley Paper- Essay No. 1- The Spectator's Account of Essay No. 110- On Ghost and Apparition Essay No. 112- Sir Roger at Church Essay No. 117- On Witchcraft – Story of Essay No. 119- Rural Manners	S
	James Boswell	: Life of Dr. Johnson	- ND
Unit-IV	Montaigne	: (Florio's Translation) Of Idlenesse, Of Readie or Slow Speech, That We Sho not Judge of Our Happinesse until after Our Death	
	Rousseau	: Confessions	- D

#### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- 3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.
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  - b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.

The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

- 5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

1.	Sukanta Chowdhary	:	Bacon's Essays
2.	Hugh Walker	:	English Essays and Essayists
3.	Dobre	:	English Prose Style
4.	Smithens	:	Life of Joseph Addison
5.	B. Prasad	8	An Introduction of the Study of Literature
6.	Montaigne	:	Florio's Translation
7.	W.H. Hudson	:	An Outline History of English Literature
8.	Oxford's World Literature in Digest Form		



#### **SYLLABUS**

### M.A. ENGLISH I SEMESTER PAPER-IV FICTION-I

Unit-I	John Bunyan	: The Pilgrim's Progress
	Daniel Defoe	: Robinson Crusoe
Unit-II	Henry Fielding	: Joseph Andrews
	Oliver Goldsmith	: The Vicar of Wakefield
Unit-III	Sir Walter Scott	: Ivanhoe
	Jane Austen	: Pride & Prejudice
Unit-IV	<b>Charles Dickens</b>	: Great Expectations
	Thomas Hardy	: Tess of the D'Urvervilles

#### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted.
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

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#### **Recommended Reading**

1.	M. Bruce
2.	K. Arnold

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An Introduction to English Novel Vol. I & II

**Representative English Novels** 

- 3. Beach J. Warren
- 4. Edwin Muir
- The Technique of Thomas HardyThe Structure of the Novel
- 5. Walter Allen : The English Novel
- 6. David Cecil
- Hardy- The Novelist

### M.A. ENGLISH I SEMESTER

### PAPER-V

### The History of English Literature

### Unit-I

### The Age of Chaucer (1350-1400)

- 1. Development of Poetry in the Age of Chaucer
- 2. Development of Prose during the Age of Chaucer

### The Age of Shakespeare (1558-1625)

- 3. The Renaissance and its influence on Elizabethan Literature
- 4. University wits and their contribution to the Pre-Shakespearean Drama
- 5. Elizabethan sonnets and sonneteers
- 6. Development of English Prose during the latter half of the 16<sup>th</sup> century

### The Age of Milton (1625-1660)

- 7. The Puritan Movement in the Age of Milton
- 8. The Metaphysical Poetry and the poets
- 9. Cavalier poetry and the Cavalier poets
- 10. Development of Prose during the Age of Milton

### <u>Unit-II</u>

### The Restoration Period (1660-1700)

- 1. Social, Political and Literary tendencies of the Age.
- 2. Restoration Satire and Satirists
- 3. The comedy of manners and the dramatists of this school
- 4. English Novel in the latter half of the 17<sup>th</sup> Century

### The Age of Pope (1700-1750)

- 5. 18<sup>th</sup> Century as an age of Prose & Reason
- 6. The growth of the 'Periodical Essays' and the causes of its popularity
- 7. 'Coverley Papers' as the first sketch of the English Novel.

### The Age of Transition/The Age of Dr. Johnson (1750-1798)

- 8. Salient features of the Poetry of the 'Transitional Age'
- 9. The precursors of the 'Romantic Revival' or the poets of Revolt
- 10. The French Revolution and its influence on English literature
- 11. The 'Four Wheels' of the novel of the 18<sup>th</sup> Century

### Unit-III

### The Age of Romanticism (1798-1832)

- 1. Characteristics of 'Romanticism'
- 2. The Romantic Movement as 'The Renaissance of the Wonder'
- 3. Prose of the age of Romanticism
- 4. Novel of the age of Romanticism

### The Victorian Age (1832-1887)

- 1. Salient features of Victorian Poetry
- 2. The Spasmodic School of Poetry
- 3. The Pre-Raphaelite Movement in English Poetry and its chief exponents
- 4. The Oxford movement
- 5. Victorian novels and the novelists
- 6. Women novelists and the Victorian Era

### Unit-IV

### The Modern Age/The Age of Interrogation (1890-1950)

- 1. General characteristics of the Age
- 2. Poetry;
  - a. The Transitional poets (Robert Bridges, Hopkins, Yeats)
  - b. The Georgian Poets
  - c. The War Poets
  - d. The Imagist Movement and its exponents
  - e. The Neo-Metaphysical
- 3. The English Essays and the Essayists during the 20<sup>th</sup> Century
- 4. Drama in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century
  - a. The Expressionistic School of Drama
  - b. The Problem Play of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century
  - c. The Poetic Drama and the Dramatists
  - d. The Theatre of the Absurd
- 5. The Stream of Consciousness Novel

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted.
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

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### **Recommended Reading**

- 1. W.H. Husdon : An Outline History of English Literature
  - Compton-Rickett : A History of English Literature
  - Ifor Evans : A Short History of English Literature
  - Edward Albert : A Short History of English Literature
- 5. Emile Legouis
- 6. Emile Legouis &
- A History of English Literature
- Louis Cazamian

2.

3.

4.

- B. Prasad
   B.P. Bagchi
- A Short History of English Poetry Pages From the History of English Literature

A Short History of English Literature

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) SYLLABUS M.A. ENGLISH II SEMESTER PAPER-I POETRY-II

Unit-I	Thomas Gray William Blake	: Elegy Written in a Country Churchyar : The Lamb, The Chimney Sweeper	d - D - ND
Unit – II	William Wordsworth	: Immortality Ode, Titern Abbey : Kubla Khan,	- D
	Samuel Taylor Coleridge		- ND
Unit – III	P.B. Shelley John Keats	: Adonais, Stanzas Written in Dejection : Ode to a Nightingale Ode on a Grecian Urn	- ND
		Ode to Autumn	-D
Unit – IV	Alfred Tennyson	: Lotos Eaters, Ulysses	- ND
	Robert Browning	: My Last Duchess, The Last Ride Together, Prospice	-D

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- 3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:
  - a) From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be asked.
  - b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.

The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

- 5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

#### **Recommended Reading**

: The Eighteenth Century Background

- 1. Oxford's Fifteen Poets
- 2. Basis Welley
- 3. J. Jackson : Collected Coleridge
- 4. Graham Hough : The Romantic Poets
- 5. Herbert Read : The True Voice of Feelings: Studies in English Romantic Poetry

: The Romantic Imagination

- John Spencer Hill
   F.R. Leavis
  - : Revaluation: Tradition and Development in English Poetry



### M.A. ENGLISH II SEMESTER PAPER-II DRAMA-II

Unit-I	W. Congreve	: The Way of the World	- ND
	Oliver Goldsmith	: She Stoops to Conquer	- D
Unit-II	J.M. Synge	: The Shadow of the Glen	- ND
	G.B. Shaw	: St. Joan	- D
Unit-III	Samuel Becket	: Waiting for Godot	- D
	John Osborne	: Look Back in Anger	- ND
Unit-IV	Ibsen	: A Doll's House	- D
	Antony Chekov	: The Cherry Orchard	- ND

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- 3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:
  - a) From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be asked.
  - b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.
    The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or
    - two short notes.
- 5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

#### **Recommended Reading**

- 1. J.L. Styon : Modern Drama in Theory and Practice
  - Nicoll : Theory of Drama

2.

- 3. John Russell Browne : Modern British Dramatists: A Collection of Critical
  - Essays
- 4. Martin Esslin : The Theater of the Absurd
- 5. Martin Esslin : Absurd Drama
- 6. Ibsen's Doll's House Special Introduction by Ezekiel

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) **SYLLABUS**

### M.A. ENGLISH II SEMESTER PAPER-III PROSE-II

Unit-I	Charles Lamb	: Dream Children, Imperfect Sympathies				
		Dissertation upon a Roast Pig	- D			
	William Hazlitt	: On Going a Journey, On the Ignora	: On Going a Journey, On the Ignorance			
		of the Learned	- ND			
Unit-II	Thomas Carlyle	: Hero as a Poet	- D			
	John Ruskin	: Sesame & Lilies	- ND			
Unit-III	Robert Lynd	: The Darkness, The Pleasure of Igno	orance- ND			
		(From "A Book of English Essays so W.E. Williams", Penguin Books)	elected by			
	A.G. Gardiner	: On Painted Face, On Smiles, On Sa	ying "Please"-D			
Unit-IV	J.B. Priestley	: On Doing Nothing				
		My First Article				
		<b>Money For Nothing</b>	- ND			
	Aldous Huxley	: Tragedy and the Whole Truth				
		Selected Snobberies	- D			

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory. 1.
- Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context 2. from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 3. marks each.
- From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern: 4.
  - From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be a) asked.
  - b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.

The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

- Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short 5. notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

### **Recommended Reading**

1. Hugh Walker

- English Essays and Essayists Art of the Essayist
- MacMillan Edition 3. Dobre

2.

- English Prose Style
- 4. Prakash Book Depot (Pub.) 1
- Masters of English Prose

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### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) **SYLLABUS**

### M.A. ENGLISH II SEMESTER PAPER-IV FICTION-II

Unit-I	James Joyce	: Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man
	Virginia Woolf	: Mrs. Dalloway
Unit-II	D.H. Lawrence	: Sons & Lovers
	E.M. Forster	: A Passage to India
Unit-III	Graham Greene	: Power and the Glory
	William Golding	: The Lord of the Flies
Unit-IV	Gustave Flaubert	: Madam Bovary
	Dostovesky	: Crime and Punishment

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory. 1.
- Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks 2. each.
- The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 3. are to be attempted.
- Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short 4. notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)5.

1.	Malcolm Bradburry	:	The Modern British Novel	
2.	M. Bruce	:	Representative English Novels	

- 2. M. Bruce • D.H. Lawrence, E.M. Forster, Virginia Woolf
- **Casebook Series** 3. :
- Twentieth Century Novel J.W. Beach 4. : :
- E.A. Baker 5.

The History of English Novel Vol. IX

### M.A. ENGLISH II SEMESTER PAPER-V Modernist Poetry

Unit-I	G.M. Hopkins	:	Pied Beauty, Felix Randel, The Wind Hover, God's Grandeur	-ND
	W.B. Yeats	:	The Second Coming, Sailing to Byzantium, Easter 1916	-D
Unit-II	T.S. Eliot	:	The Waste Land	-D
Unit-III	W.H. Auden Dylan Thomas	:	The Shield of Achilles, September 1, 1937, Spa Fernhill, Do Not Go Gentle Into That Good Ni Death Shall Have No Domain	
Unit-IV	Omar Khayyam	:	Rubaiyat (No. 7, 49, 51, 67, 69, 70, 73) (Translated by Edward Fitzgerald)	-ND
	Kahlil Gibran	:	The Prophet	-D

#### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:
  - a) From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be asked.
  - b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.

The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

- 5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

#### **Recommended Reading**

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- 1. Faber book of Modern Verse
- 2. J.P. Sen
- 3. J.P. Sen

- The Progress of T.S. Eliot as Poet and Critic Five Modern Poets
- 4. Paramhansa Yogananda
- The Rubaiyat of Omar Khayyam Explained (Motilal Banarasidar Pub. Pvt. Ltd., Dethi)

#### SYLLABUS

### M.A. ENGLISH III SEMESTER

#### PAPER-I

### Critical Theory-I From Aristotle to Walter Pater

Unit-I	Aristotle	:	Poetics (Classical European Theory)
Unit-II	Longinus	:	On the Sublime (Classical European Theory)
	Philip Sidney	:	An Apology for Poetry
Unit-III	William Wordsworth	:	Preface to Lyrical Ballads
	S.T. Coleridge	:	Biographia Literaria Ch. XIII to XVII
Unit-IV	Mathew Arnold	:	Essays in Criticism
	Walter Pater	:	Appreciations

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted.
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

1.	Brooks, Cleanth	:	Irony as a Principle of Structure
2.	Brooks, Cleanth	:	The Making of Literature
3.	Seldon, Roman (ed.)	:	The Theory of Criticism from Plato to the Present
4.	Dalton, John	:	From Literary Theory and Criticism, London,
			Longman Green & Co. 1931
5.	Eliot, T.S.	:	The Use of Poetry and the use of Criticism
6.	Daiches, David	:	Critical Approach to Literature (London, 1964)
7.	M.H. Abrams	:	The Mirror and the Lamp Romantic Theory and
			the Critical Tradition
8.	George Saintsbury	:	A History of Criticism & Literary taste in Europe
9.	Wimsatt W.K.	:	Literary Criticism Cleanth Brooks
10.	Butcher (ed.)	:	Aristotle's Poetics
11.	J.W.H. Atkins	:	English Literary Criticism 17th and 18th Centuries

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) Syllabus M.A. ENGLISH III SEMESTER PAPER-II

Indian Writing in English-I

Unit-I	Toru Dutt Rabindranath Tagore	:	Savitri, The Lotus, Our Casuarina Tree Gitanjali (First Twenty Five Songs)	-ND -D
Unit-II	Kamla Das	:	The Freaks, A Hot Noon in Malabar,	ND
	Nissim Ezekiel	:	The Looking Glass, The Sunshine Cat Enterprise, Poet, Lover, Birdwatcher, Night of the Scorpion	-ND -D
Unit-III	M.K. Gandhi J.L. Nehru	: :	The Story of My Experiments with Truth Discovery of India (chapters 5 - 10)	-ND - D
Unit-IV	Mulk Raj Anand R.K. Narayan	:	Two Leaves and a Bud The English Teacher	-ND -D

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.

2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)

3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.

4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:

a) From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be asked.

b) Instead of one descriptive question two short answer type questions from an author (carrying 8 marks each) may also be asked.

The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.

6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)



- 1. K.R. Srinivasa Iyengar
- 2. Gokak, V.K.
- 3. Sarang, Vilas
- 4. Peeradena Saleem
- 5. M.K. Naik (ed.)
- 6. Parthasarthy, R. (ed.)

- : Indian Writing in English
- : English in India: Its Present and Future
- : Indian English Poetry since 1950: An Anthology
- : Contemporary Indian Poetry in English (ed.) : An Assessment and Selection
- : Aspects of Indian Writing in English (Macmillan)
- : Ten Twentietch Century Indian Poets (Poems by Keki N. Daruwalla, Kamala Das, Nissim Ezekiel, Jayant Mahapatra, A.K. Ramanujan)



### M.A. ENGLISH III SEMESTER

### PAPER-III

	A	merican Literature-I	
Unit-I	Edgar Allen Poe	: Dream Land, The Raven	- ND
	Walt Whitman	: Song of Myself	- D
Unit-II	Emily Dickinson	: The Soul Selects Its Own Society Hope is the thing with Feathers, I felt a Funeral in My Brain After Great Pain a Formal Feeling Co	- D
	Wallace Stevens	: The Emperor of Ice-Cream, Sunday Morning	- ND
Unit-III	Robert Frost	: Stopping by the Woods Birches, Departmental	- D
	Sylvia Plath	: Daddy, Lady Lazarus, The Bee Meeting	-ND
Unit-IV	Ralph Waldo Emerson	: Self-Reliance	-D
	Henry David Thoreau	: Civil Disobedience	-ND

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- 3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.

#### 4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:

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The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.

6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

- 1. Forester Norman : American Poetry and Prose V. 4
- 2. Cox, James M. (ed.) : Robert Frost : Twentieth Century Views.
- 3. Pearce, Roy Harvey : Whitman : Twentieth Century Views.
- 4. Barroff, Marie (ed.) : Wallace Stevens : 20<sup>th</sup> Century Views.

### SYLLABUS M.A. ENGLISH III SEMESTER PAPER-IV

### Colonial & Post-Colonial Studies-I

Unit-I	Leela Gandhi	:	Post-Colonial Theory
			(Post-colonialism & Feminism, The Limits of
			Post-colonial Theory)
	Homi Bhabha	:	The Other Question
Unit-II	Raja Rao	:	Kanthapura
	Arun Joshi	:	Foreigner
Unit-III	V.S. Naipaul	:	A House for Mr. Biswas
	Arundhati Roy	:	The God of Small Things
Unit-IV	Amitav Ghosh	:	The Glass Palace
	Jhumpa Lahiri	:	Namesake

#### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted.
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

#### **Recommended Reading**

1. Appiah, K.A.

- 2. Ashcroft, B., Griffiths, G., Tiffin
- 3. Bhabha, H.
- 4. Forster, E.M.
- 5. Fanon, F.

In My Father's House: Africa in the Philosophy of Culture The Empire Writes Back Literature, Politics & Theory A Passage to India A Dying Colonialism Black Skin, White Masks The Wretched of the Earth

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) **SYLLABUS** M.A. ENGLISH III SEMESTER PAPER-V

### Linguistics-I

- Unit-I What is Language? Characteristics of Language. 1)
  - 2) What is Linguistics? Linguistics as a Science.
  - 3) Synchronic, Diachronic and Historical Linguistics
- Unit-II 1) Scope, Levels and Branches of Linguistics
  - 2) Langue and Parole, Competence and Performance
- Unit-III 1) Sociolinguistics: Theories of language variation (Dialect and Sociodialect, Code, iso-glass, Registers)
  - 2) Psycholinguistics: Theories of Language Acquisition (Empirical/ Behavioral approach and Rationalistic Approach)
- Morphology: Morphemes, Allomorphs, Free and Bound Morphemes, Unit-IV 1) Zero Morphemes.
  - 2) Introduction to Phrase Structure (P S rules) (Syntax NP-VP)
  - 3) I.C. Analysis, Limitations of I.C. Analysis
  - 4) Models of I.C. Analysis

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted.
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

#### **Recommended Reading**

- 1. D. Crystal
- S.K. Verma 2.
- : Linguistics :
- 3. Saussure
- Modern Linguistics: An Introduction N. Krishnaswamy
- C.F. Hockelt 4.

5.

6.

- : Course in General Linguistics A Course in Modern Linguistics :
- R. Querk (Ed.) : A Grammar of Contemporary English Chomsky.
  - Reflections of Language •

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) SYLLABUS M.A. ENGLISH IV SEMESTER PAPER-I Critical Theory- II

Unit-I	I.A. Richards	:	Communication and the Artist, Analysis of a Poem
	T.S. Eliot	:	Tradition and the Individual Talent
Unit-II	Bharata Anandavardhanachar	: va:	Natyashastra (Rasa & Bhava Theory) Dhvanyaloka (Dhvani Theory)
	Ananuavarunanachai	ya.	Dirtanyatona (Dirtani Concess)
Unit-II	Saussure	:	Nature of the Linguistic Sign
	<b>Cleanth Brooks</b>	:	The Language of Paradox
Unit-IV	Sigmund Frued	:	Creative Writers and Daydreaming
	<b>Elaine Showalter</b>	:	Feminist Criticism in Wilderness

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted.
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

#### **Recommended Reading**

: T.S. Eliot and the Idea of Tradition 1. Sean Lucy : The Progress of T.S. Eliot as Poet and Critic 2. J.P. Sen : The Theory of Criticism from Plato to the Present: A Reader 3. Raman Selden : Modern Criticism and Theory 4. David Lodge : Making a difference Feminist Literary Criticism 5. Gayle & Green : Natvashastra Vol. 1-4 6. Dr. N.P. Unni 7. V. Raghavan & Nagendra : An Introduction to Indian Poetics : Literary Theory: Indian Conceptual Frame-Wor 8. Dr. Kapil Kapoor : Indian Aesthetics: An Introduction 9. V.S. Senturaman : Indian Literary Criticism 10. G.N. Devy

### M.A. ENGLISH IV SEMESTER PAPER-II Indian Writing in English- II

Unit-I	A.K. Ramanujan Jayant Mahapatra	: A River, Obituary, Love Poem For a Wife (From Ten Twentieth Century Poets (OUP)) : Indian Summer, A Missing Person, Dawn at Puri	-ND - D
Unit-II	N.C. Choudhary	: The Autobiography of an Unknown Indian	- ND
	Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam	: Ignited Minds	- D
Unit-III	Anita Desai	: Cry the Peacock	-ND
	Girish Karnad	: Tughlaq: A Play in Thirteen Scenes	- D
Unit-IV	Shashi Deshpande	: The Dark holds no Terror	-D
	Mahesh Dattani	: Final Solution	-ND

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into four units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I will consist of 8 passages for explanation with reference to the context from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 4 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (4x4 = 16)
- 3. Candidates will answer four other questions from Unit-I to Unit-IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 4. From each Unit questions shall be asked in either of the following pattern:
  - a) From each Unit two descriptive questions; one from each author shall be asked.
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The candidate shall be required to attempt either one essay type question or two short notes.

- 5. Essay type questions should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks and short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks.
- 6. All questions carry equal marks. (5x16 = 80)

- 1. V.K. Gokak
- : English in India: It's Present and Future
- K.R. Srinivas Iyengar
   S. Radhakrishnan
- : Indian Writing in English : Recovery of Faith
- 4. M.K. Naik
- : Aspects of Indian Writing in English

### M.A. ENGLISH IV SEMESTER PAPER-III American Literature- II

Unit-I	Eugene O'Neil	:	The Hairy Ape
	Thompton Wilder	:	Our Town
Unit-II	Arthur Miller	:	Death of a Salesman
	Tennessee Williams	:	The Glass Menagerie
Unit-III	William Faulkner	:	The Sound and the Fury
	Ernest Hemingway	:	The Old Man and the Sea
Unit-IV	N. Hawthorne	:	The Scarlet Letter
	Mark Twain	:	Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks each.
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted.
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

- 1. S. Bradley
- : The American Tradition in Literature
- 2. Rober Weeks (ed.)
   3. Henry Nash Smith
- : Hemingway: Twentieth Century Views
- : Mark Twain: Twentieth Century Views
  - : O'Neil : Twentieth Century Views
- John Gassner (ed.)
   A.N. Kaul (ed.)
- : Hawthorne: Twentieth Century Views

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) **SYLLABUS**

### M.A. ENGLISH IV SEMESTER PAPER-IV Colonial and Post-Colonial Studies- II

Unit-I	Ashcroft, B., Griffiths, G., and Tiffin, H.	:	The Empire Writes Back (Introduction & Chapter 1: Cutting the Ground)
×	Ania Loomba	:	Colonialism/Post Colonialism (Chapter-1 – Pages 1 to 42)
Unit-II	Edward Said	:	Orientalism
Unit-III	Alice Walker	:	The Colour Purple
	Toni Morrison	:	The Bluest Eye
Unit-IV	J.M. Coetzee	:	Disgrace
	Chinua Achebe	:	Things Fall Apart

#### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory.
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- Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short 4. notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- 5. All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)

#### **Recommended Reading**

1. Edward Said

- : Orientalism
- : Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism
- Ann Russo and Lourdes Torres, (eds.) 3. Guha, Ranajit and Gayatri Spivak, (eds.) : Selected Subaltern Studies
- 4. Guha, Ranajit, (ed.)

2. Mohanty, Chandra Talpade,

5. Christian, Barbara

- : Subaltern Studies
- : The Race for Theory

### HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.) **SYLLABUS**

### M.A. ENGLISH IV SEMESTER PAPER- V, LINGUISTICS- II **Phonetics and Stylistics**

#### 1) The Organs of Speech- Places of Articulation Unit-I 2) Phonetics: Articulatory, Acoustic & Auditory

- 1) Classification of Consonants and Vowel Sounds Unit-II 2) Pure Vowels, Clusters, Syllables
  - 3) Supra Segmental and Prosodic Phenomenon Stress, Pitch, Intonation, Juncture And Rhythm
- 1) Phoneme: Free Variation and Neutralization, Arrangement, Allophones, Received Unit-III Pronunciation, Assimilation and Elison, Pattern Congruity, Transcription

#### 1) Essentials of Stylistics Unit-IV 2) Deviation, The Irrational in Poetry, Ambiguity, Foregrounding, Figurative Language, Patterns of Sound

#### DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- The Paper is divided into 4 units and each unit is compulsory. 1.
- Candidates shall answer 4 essay type questions from Unit I to IV, carrying 16 marks 2. each.
- The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 3. are to be attempted.
- Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short 4. notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 8 marks. (8x2 = 16)
- All questions shall carry equal marks. (16x5 = 80)5.

#### **Recommended Reading**

1. Daniel Jones

: An Introduction to Phonetics

- 2. T. Balasabramanian

: A Textbook of English Phonetics